

NATIONAL MANAGEMENT COLLEGE, THUDUPATHI.
CA FOUNDATION
PAPER – 3: BUSINESS MATHEMATICS, LOGICAL REASONING AND STATISTICS
Revision test 7 (02.04.2022)

Time Allowed : ½ hour

Maximum Marks: 25

1) Find the value of dy/dx if $y = x^x$

- (a) $x^x \log_e x$ (b) $1 + \log x$ (c) $y \log x$ (d) none of these

2) If $f(x) = a(x^2 + x + 1)^2$ and $f'(-1) = -6$ then the value of $a =$

- (a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 3 (d) 4

3) If $2^x - 2^y = 2^{x+y}$, then dy/dx at $x = y = 2$

- a) 1 b) 2 c) 4 d) 5

4) If the Cost of function of a commodity is given by $C = 150x - 5x^2 + \frac{x}{6}$, where C stands for cost and x stands for output. If the average cost is equal to the marginal cost then the output $x =$ _____

- (a) 5 (b) 10 (c) 15 (d) 20

5) If $y = \frac{x^4}{e^x}$ then dy/dx is equal to :

- a) $\frac{x^3(4-x)}{(e^x)^2}$ b) $\frac{x^3(4-x)}{(e^x)}$ c) $\frac{x^2(4-x)}{(e^x)}$ d) $\frac{x^3(4x-1)}{(e^x)}$

6) The speed of a train at a distance x (from the starting point) is given by $3x^2 - 5x + 4$. what is the rate of change (of distance) at $x = 1$?

- a) -1 b) 0 c) 1 d) 2

7) $U = 5t^4 + 4t^3 + 2t^2 + t + 4$ at $t = -1$ find dU/dt

- a) -11 b) 11 c) -16 d) 16

8) The gradient of the curve $y = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 12x + 8$ at $x = 0$ is

- a) -12 b) 12 c) 0 d) 1

9) Find slope of tangent of curve $Y = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$ at $x = 2$

- a) 3/16 b) 5/17 c) 9/11 d) None of these

10) If $y = 2x + \frac{4}{x}$, then $x^2 \frac{d^2y}{dy^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} - y$ yields,

- a) 3 b) 1 c) 0 d) 4

11) . If $f(x) = x^k$ and $f'(1) = 10$ then the value of k is

- a)10 b) -10 c) 1/10 d) none of these

12) Given $x = 2t + 5$; $y = t^2 - 2$, then dy/dx is calculated as:

- a) t b) 1/t c) -1/t d) none of these

13) If $x\sqrt{1+y} + y\sqrt{1+x} = 0$, then $(1+x)^2 \frac{dy}{dx} =$

- a) 0 b) 1 c)-1 d) 2

14) The cost of C of a product is a function of the quantity x of the product:

$C(x) = x^2 - 400x + 50$. Find the quantity for which the cost is minimum.

- a) 1000 b)1500 c)2000 d) 3000

15) If $u = x^m y^n$ then

a) $du = mx^{m-1}y^n + nx^m y^{n-1}$ b) $du = m dx + n dy$

c) $udu = m x dx + n y dy$ d) $\frac{du}{u} = m \frac{dx}{x} + n \frac{dy}{y}$

16) The maximum value of $\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^x$ is

- a) e b) $e^{\frac{1}{e}}$ c) $\left(\frac{1}{e}\right)^e$ d) none of these

17) The slope of the tangent to the curve $y = x^2 - x$, where the line $y=2$ cuts the curve in the first quadrant is ,

- a) 2 b) 3 c) -3 d) -2

18) If $y = x^a + a^x + x^x + a^a$ being "a" constant then dy/dx is

a) $ax^{a-1} + a^x \log a + x^x (\log x + 1)$

b) $ax^{a-1} + a^x \log a + x^x (\log x - 1)$

c) $ax^{a-1} + a^x \log a - x^x (\log x + 1)$

d) none

19) The derivative of a function $\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}$ is

- a) $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{(x+\sqrt{x})}}$ b) $1 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$ c) $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}}\left(1 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}\right)$ d) none of these

20) Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$, if $y = e^{\log(\log x)}$,

- a) x b) $\frac{1}{x}$ c) $\frac{1}{\log x}$ d) $e^{\log(\log x)}$

21) $y = x^n$ then $\frac{dy}{dx} =$

- a) $\frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}$ b) nx^{n-1} c) x^{n-1} d) nx^n

22) $\frac{d(\text{constant})}{dx} =$

- a) 1 b) constant c) 0 d) none of these

23) A company can produce a maximum of 1500 widgets in a year. If they sell x widgets during the year then their profit, in dollars, is given by,

$$P(x) = 30,000,000 - 360,000x + 750x^2 - 13x^3$$

How many widgets should they try to sell in order to maximize their profit?

- a) 0 b) 300 c) 1200 d) 1500

24) The production costs, in dollars, per week of producing x widgets is given by,

$$C(x) = 4000 - 32x + 0.08x^2 + 0.00006x^3$$

and the demand function for the widgets is given by,

$$D(x) = 250 + 0.02x - 0.001x^2$$

What is the marginal revenue when $x=200$ and $x=400$?

- a) 152, 312 b) 132, -218 c) 164, -245 d) 112, 156

25) The slope of the tangent at the point $(2, -2)$ to the curve $x^2 + xy + y^2 - 4 = 0$ is given by

- a) 0 b) 1 c) -1 d) none